

**8th Social Science Lesson 21 Questions in English - Geography****6. Industries**

1. Which is a process by Which the raw materials are changed into finished products?
  - a) Economy
  - b) Industry
  - c) Marketing
  - d) Business
2. The economic strength of a country is always measured by the development of What?
  - a) Agriculture
  - b) Tourism management
  - c) Manufacturing industry
  - d) Service sector
3. Any action that involves in the production, distribution, consumption or services is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Economic activity
  - b) Industrial activity
  - c) Marketing activity
  - d) Consumer activity
4. How many major and fundamental economic activities are there?
  - a) Two
  - b) Three
  - c) Four
  - d) Six
5. Which economic activities change raw materials into usable products through processing and manufacturing?
  - a) Primary economic activity
  - b) Secondary economic activity
  - c) Tertiary economic activity
  - d) Quaternary economic activity
6. Forestry, grazing, hunting, food gathering, fishing comes under Which economic activity?
  - a) Tertiary economic activity
  - b) Secondary economic activity
  - c) Quaternary economic activity
  - d) Primary economic activity
7. Which of the following statement is correct
  - 1) All raw materials are fit for human consumption.
  - 2) This transformation of commodities from one form to another form is the essence of manufacturing industry or the secondary group of economic activities.
  - a) Only 1
  - b) Only 2
  - c) Both 1 and 2
  - d) None
8. Which economic activity is often called service industry?
  - a) Primary economic activity
  - b) Secondary economic activity
  - c) Tertiary economic activity
  - d) Product economic activity
9. Tertiary activity is further sub divided into Quaternary activity and \_\_\_\_\_
  - a) Binary activities
  - b) Private activity
  - c) Mineral activity
  - d) Quinary activity
10. Which economic activities refer to high-level decision making processed by executives in industries, business, education and government?
  - a) Quinary economic activity
  - b) Quaternary economic activity
  - c) Primary economic activity
  - d) Secondary economic activity
11. Which economic activities Often called information industries?
  - a) Quinary economic activity
  - b) Primary economic activity
  - c) Secondary economic activity
  - d) Quaternary economic activity
12. Which sector is currently the backbone of the Indian economy?
  - a) Agriculture sector
  - b) Economic sector

c) Service sector

d) Manufacturing sector

13. The programs are telecasted from television stations is example of Which economic activity?

a) Primary economic activity

b) Secondary economic activity

c) Quinary economic activity

d) Quaternary economic activity

14. Industrial locations are influenced by the availability of Which of the following factors?

a) Raw material

b) Water

c) Capital

d) All the above

15. The locational factors of industries are grouped into: Geographical factors and

a) Biological factor

b) Technical factor

c) Non-geographical factor

d) Labour factor

16. Steel Plant in Salem is located near Which area, Where iron ore is available?

a) Aathur

b) Ponnimalai

c) Kanjamalai

d) Keeranur

17. Which of the following statement is correct

1) Raw Material: Bulky goods and weight losing materials cannot be transported for long distances.

2) Power: Power is base and essential to run the entire industry. Power is mostly generated from the conventional sources like coal, mineral oil, and water.

a) Only 1

b) Only 2

c) Both 1 and 2

d) None

18. Which is needed for the establishment of industries without Which no industry can be established?

a) Transport

b) Capital

c) Power

d) Climate

19. Which of the following is not Non-geographical factor

a) Capital

b) Availability of loan

c) Topography

d) Government policy

20. Which of the following statement is correct

1) Availability of cheap and skilled labour is another important requirement for labour intensive industries

2) The site that is selected for the establishment of an industry must be sharp.

a) Only 1

b) Only 2

c) Both 1 and 2

d) None

21. Which industry use plant and Animal based products as their raw material?

a) Forest based industry

b) Household based industry

c) Agro based industry

d) Mineral based industry

22. Iron made from iron ore is the product of What based industry?

a) House hold based industry

b) Product based industry

c) Mineral based industry

d) Rock based industry

23. Which of the following statement is correct

1) Availability of easy transportation always influences the location of an industry.

2) Finished products should be stored at suitable storage or warehouse till the goods are taken to the market.

a) Only 1

b) Only 2

c) Both 1 and 2

d) None of the above

24. Which of the following is not the example of mineral based industries?

- a) Cement
- b) Vegetable oil
- c) Machine tools
- d) All the above

25. Pulp & Paper, Furniture are example of Which based industry?

- a) Agro based industry
- b) Mineral based industry
- c) Forest based industry
- d) Household based industry

26. Which industry use products from the sea and oceans as raw materials?

- a) Water based industry
- b) Marine based industry
- c) Coral based industry
- d) Nature based industry

27. Which of the following statement is incorrect

- 1) Extreme climate condition is not suitable for the successful industrial growth.
- 2) Cool- humid climate is not ideal for cotton textile industry.

- a) Only 1
- b) Only 2
- c) Both 1 and 2
- d) None of the above

28. Silk weaving is example of Which scale industry?

- a) Large scale industry
- b) Medium scale industry
- c) Small scale industry
- d) Micro industry

29. Which of the following statement is correct

- 1) The capital required for the establishment of an industry is more than Ten crore the industry is called as large-scale industry.
- 2) Iron & steel, Oil refineries, Cement and Textile industries are the best examples for large scale industries.

- a) Only 1
- b) Only 2

c) Both 1 and 2

d) None of the above

30. Which is known as the world's traditional automotive centre?

- a) Detroit city
- b) Salem
- c) Chicago
- d) Orlando

31. Which are is known as 'Detroit of India'?

- a) Mumbai
- b) Bangalore
- c) Cochin
- d) Chennai

32. Chennai accounts for What percentage of the country's automotive exports?

- a) 52%
- b) 60%
- c) 49%
- d) 65%

33. Which of the following statement is incorrect

- 1) Many industries are established near rivers, canals, and lakes for this reason.
- 2) Iron and steel industries, textile industries and chemical industries require plenty of water, for their proper functioning

- a) Only 1
- b) Only 2
- c) Both 1 and 2
- d) None

34. Which industries are also classified and grouped as miscellaneous categories?

- a) Small scale industries
- b) Medium scale industry
- c) Large scale industry
- d) Micro scale industry

35. On the basis of ownership industries are classified into how many types?

- a) Two
- b) Four
- c) Three
- d) Five

36. Bajaj Auto, Reliance, etc are example of Which of the following industry?

- a) Public sector industries
- b) Private sector industries
- c) Co-operative sector industries
- d) Joint sector industries

37. Which of the following industries are owned and operated by the producers or suppliers of raw materials or workers or both?

- a) Public sector industries
- b) Joint sector industries
- c) Government sector industries
- d) Co-operative sector industries

38. Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd (BHEL), Steel Authority of India Ltd (SAIL) are example of Which type of industry?

- a) Public sector industries
- b) Joint sector industries
- c) Co-operative sector industries
- d) Private sector industries

39. Which of the following is the example of co-operative sector industries?

- a) Anand Milk Union Limited
- b) Bharat Heavy Electricals Ltd
- c) Mahanagar Gas Ltd
- d) Indian Oil Sky Tanking Ltd

40. Which of the following is not the example of joint sector industries?

- a) Indian Oil Sky Tanking Ltd
- b) Indian Synthetic Rubber Ltd
- c) Mahanagar Gas Ltd
- d) None of the above

41. Which types of industries are owned and operated jointly by the Government and Individuals or a Group of Individuals?

- a) Public sector industries
- b) Private sector industries
- c) Joint sector industries
- d) Co-operative sector industries

42. Which of the following industries are owned and operated by the Government?

- a) Public sector industries

b) Private sector industries

c) Joint sector industries

d) Indo sector industries

43. The government sets certain restriction in the allocation of land for industries in order to \_\_\_\_\_

- a) Reduce regional disparities
- b) Control excessive pollution
- c) Avoid the excessive clustering of industries in big cities
- d) All the above

44. Which of the following is not the example of large-scale industry?

- a) Cement
- b) Silk weaving
- c) Oil refineries
- d) Iron and steel