

11th Political Science Lesson 9 Questions in English
9] Political Ideologies Part – II

1. Which of this ideology is based on the Cooperative Human instincts?
 - a) Anarchism
 - b) Socialism
 - c) Marxism
 - d) Colonialism
2. State the real meaning of the root word of anarchism?
 - a) Self Government
 - b) Instinct
 - c) Without authority
 - d) Cooperative
3. Which of these political philosophers described profit as theft?
 - a) Karl Marx
 - b) Pierre Joseph Proudhon
 - c) Karl Popper
 - d) Antonia Gramsci
4. Which of these personalities are the important advocates of Anarchism?
 - a) Peter Kropotkin
 - b) Antonia Gramsci
 - c) Leo Tolstoy
 - d) Both a and c
5. From which of the following anarchism as an ideology seeks to free human?
 - a) State
 - b) Property
 - c) Religion
 - d) All the above
6. Which of these are considered as an evil by the anarchism ideology?
 - a) State
 - b) Profit
 - c) Property
 - d) Authority
7. Who claim the necessity of State even though it is evil?
 - a) Positive Liberalists
 - b) Negative Liberalists
 - c) Liberalists
 - d) Marxist
8. Why the state should be abolished according to Bakunin?
 - a) State does not perform any useful function in society.
 - b) Suppresses rights and liberties of man.
 - c) Domination and Subjugation of one class by another class.
 - d) State threatens self-ownership.
9. Anarchy is based on which of these principles?
 - a) Marxism
 - b) Self-Ownership
 - c) Domination
 - d) Religion
10. Which of these properties does anarchism claims to embody?
 - a) Voluntary
 - b) Order
 - c) Disunity
 - d) Freedom
11. Choose the correct statements.
 - i) Human beings are influenced by the Cooperative instincts.
 - ii) State is a natural institution suppresses the instincts of man.
 - iii) Anarchy means a society without rulers not without rules.
 - a) i only
 - b) ii only
 - c) iii only
 - d) All the above
12. Which of these principles are threatened by the State?
 - a) Self-determination

- b) Self-ownership
c) Self-identification
d) Both a and b
13. Which of these are condemned as a source of crime by anarchists?
a) State
b) Property
c) Religion
d) All the above
14. Which of these political ideology demands the abolition of state as Anarchism?
a) Marxism
b) Communalism
c) Capitalism
d) Communitarianism
15. Who supported Anarchism in the 21st century?
a) Michael Walzer
b) Amitai Etzioni
c) Gerard Casey
d) Will Kymlicka
16. How many types of anarchism is categorized?
a) 3
b) 4
c) 7
d) 5
17. Which of this anarchism restricts the State to minimum extent?
a) Revolutionary anarchism
b) Libertarian anarchism
c) Philosophical anarchism
d) Socialist anarchism
18. What are the disadvantages of Anarchism ideology according to philosophers?
a) All Human beings are not instinctively cooperative.
b) Selfish natures of Human beings.
c) Assumptions of anarchism are plainly naive.
d) All the above
19. Assertion (A): The Society without state will be the source of terrorism, Cybercrime and environmental pollution.
Reasoning(R): The Extremist group will gain access control in the absence of State.
a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
c) A is True but R is False.
d) Both A and R is False.
20. State the idea of feminism.
a) Equality with men.
b) Promote Women empowerment.
c) Equal political rights for women.
d) All the above
21. Who are all considered as Feminist according to Cheri Kramarae?
a) Claiming voting rights to women.
b) Believing woman and man are endowed with same capacities.
c) Recognizes the equality and full humanity of women and men.
d) Assuring gender equality in personal and public domains.
22. When did the feminist school of thoughts emerged?
a) 10th century
b) 19th century
c) 21st century
d) 12th century
23. Which of these does not belong to the feminist schools of thought?
a) Positive Feminism
b) Radical Feminism
c) Eco Feminism
d) Marxist Feminism
24. Which of these will be the greatest feat of liberal feminism in the western countries?
a) Endowment of Economic rights.
b) Scientific realization of equality of women and men.

- c) Winning Voting rights to women.
 d) Encouraging women Empowerment.
25. Assertion (A): Liberal Feminism advocated equal political rights for women in the 19th century.
 Reasoning(R): The subordination of women could be rectified with the electoral enfranchisement.
- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 c) A is True but R is False.
 d) Both A and R is False
26. Which of these exploitations were originated from the Ancient slave society?
 a) Gender Inequality
 b) Private property
 c) Universalism
 d) Both a and b
27. Who authored the book "The Origins of the Family, Private property and State"?
 a) Rudolph Bahro
 b) Karl Marx
 c) Friedrich Engels
 d) Murray Bookchin
28. State the Incorrect statements regarding Marxist revolution.
 i) Marxist revolution leads to the destruction of capitalism.
 ii) It establishes communism where there will be no private property.
 iii) There will be equality among men only.
- a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) iii only
 d) All the above
29. What is Radical Feminism?
 a) The subordination of women in society could be rectified with electoral enfranchisement.
 b) Women are subjugated deliberately for the purpose of exploitation.
- c) The struggle for women liberation simultaneously with the struggle for liberation of the working class.
 d) Women are closer to nature as both are food provider's role in biological reproduction.
30. Who quoted "A Woman is not born but made"?
 a) Simone de Beauvoir
 b) Carole Hanisch
 c) Rosemary Ruether
 d) Ynestra King
31. How the Gender Inequality is created in the society?
 a) Naturally
 b) Artificially
 c) Influencing thoughts
 d) All the above
32. Name the famous Radical Feminist.
 a) Peter Kropotkin
 b) Cheri Kramarae
 c) Friedrich Engels
 d) Carole Hanisch
33. Choose the correct statements.
 i) The liberal politics divides the activities of humankind into personal and public domains.
 ii) The personal domain is considered to be a sphere of personal life where family operates.
 iii) Women live in the personal sphere where there is no need for political rights, power and authority.
- a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) iii only
 d) All the above
34. Which of this domain is exclusively dominated by men?
 a) Public Domain
 b) Private Domain
 c) Both a and b
 d) None of the above
35. Which of these are asserted by the Radical Feminism?

- a) The State is an unnecessary evil.
 b) The private and personal domain is also subject to politics.
 c) The principles of self-determination and self-ownership.
 d) To promote empowerment of women.
36. Which of this Feminism concept proposes gender equality in personal and public domains?
 a) Cultural Feminism
 b) Radical Feminism
 c) Eco Feminism
 d) Liberal Feminism
37. Assertion (A): Eco-Feminism is the fusion of Environmentalism and feminism ideologies.
 Reasoning(R): It provides the feminist interpretation of nature.
 a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 c) A is True but R is False.
 d) Both A and R is False
38. Name the important architects of Eco-Feminism?
 a) Françoise D'Eaubonne
 b) Rosemary Ruether
 c) Ynestra King
 d) All the above
39. Who quoted that "Future women are going to lead the way to make peace with earth"?
 a) Rosemary Ruether
 b) Vandana Shiva
 c) Carole Hanisch
 d) Audre Lorde
40. How many number of schools of thoughts are classified in Eco Feminism?
 a) 4
 b) 3
 c) 2
 d) 5
41. What are the objectives of the Radical Feminism?
 a) Eliminate patriarchy
 b) Environmental preservation
 c) Women Empowerment
 d) Both b and c
42. Choose the Incorrect statements regarding Cultural Feminism.
 i) It argues that women are closer to nature.
 ii) The environmental degeneration affects both women and men in the same way.
 iii) The Division of work between the two genders makes women more disadvantaged in the environmental crisis.
 a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) iii only
 d) All the above
43. In which of these countries the Post-colonial feminism emerged as a movement?
 a) Cuba
 b) Asia
 c) Europe
 d) America
44. Who was the author of the work, "The Master's Tools Will Never Dismantle the Master's House"?
 a) Audre Lorde
 b) Françoise D'Eaubonne
 c) Carole Hanisch
 d) Simone de Beauvoir
45. Which of these feminist is not involved in Post-colonial Feminism?
 a) Ethel Crowley
 b) Gyatri Spivak
 c) Ynestra King
 d) Chandra Talpade Mohanty
46. Match
 A. Liberal Feminism - i) Woman is not born but made
 B. Marxist Feminism - ii) Political Rights for women
 C. Eco Feminism - iii) Private property suppresses women

D. Radical Feminism - iv) Women and nature are victims of patriarchy

- a) ii, iv, iii, i
- b) ii, iii, iv, i
- c) i, iii, iv, ii
- d) iii, i, ii, iv

47. Which of these factors differentiate the homogenous category of Women?

- a) Race
- b) Religion
- c) Country
- d) All the above

48. Which of these issues were ignored by the Mainstream Feminism?

- a) Crucial measures for protecting women.
- b) Negative impact of western colonialism on Social and political status of Asian and African women.
- c) The environmental degeneration affects and the women status.
- d) Feminist interpretation of nature.

49. Which of these issues have been faced by the Non-western women during the Colonisation?

- a) Racism
- b) Slavery
- c) Forced migration
- d) All the above

50. Assertion (A): Post-colonial Feminism encourages the educated, modern and empowered projection of western women.

Reasoning(R): It claims that non-western women are the victims of double colonization.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.
- d) Both A and R is False.

51. Which of these Amendment acts provide the reservation for women in Panchayat and local bodies in India?

- a) 31st and 32nd Amendment
- b) 73rd and 74th Amendment
- c) 63rd and 64th Amendment
- d) 71 and 72nd Amendment

52. State the guidelines issued by the Supreme Court of India to protect women in work places?

- a) Vishakha
- b) Nirbhaya
- c) Ujjawala
- d) Sukanya Samridhi

53. Assertion (A): In 2013 the Union government of India enacted The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace Act.

Reasoning(R): This Act establishes Internal Complaints Committee to provide redressal to women seeking justice from sexual harassment in their workplace.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is True but R is False.
- d) Both A and R is False.

54. In which year the Indian Parliament passed the Domestic violence Act for the protection of Women?

- a) 2002
- b) 2005
- c) 2001
- d) 2004

55. When the Communitarianism emerged as a political doctrine?

- a) 1674
- b) 1980
- c) 1756
- d) 1887

56. Which of this Political thinker was criticized by Michael Sandel in his works?

- a) Jacques Derrida
- b) Friedrich Nietzsche
- c) John Rawls
- d) Robert D. Putnam

57. Which of the personalities supported the concept of communitarianism?

- a) Alisdair MacIntyre
- b) Michael Walzer
- c) Charles Taylor
- d) All the above

58. Assertion (A): In 1840 the British Socialist Goodwyn Barmy coined the word communitarian.

Reasoning(R): The doctrine of communitarianism emerged at the end of the 19th century.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is True but R is False.
- d) Both A and R is False.

59. Which is called as a community?

- a) A Social unit
- b) Group of People in same area.
- c) Group of nation
- d) All the above

60. Which of these ideologies were opposed by the Communitarianism?

- a) Libertarianism
- b) Postmodernism
- c) Marxism
- d) Both a and c

61. Which of the ruling policy of western countries was opposed by the Communitarianism?

- a) Libertarianism
- b) Post-Modernism
- c) Anarchism
- d) Capitalism

62. Assertion (A): Communitarianism argues man as a social and cultural animal.

Reasoning(R): The Individual skill, capacity and attitude is influenced by the community.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

63. Choose the correct statements.

i) Man is an atomistic entity embedded in the community.

ii) The Individual is free from the society but situated in the society.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

64. Which of the philosophy connects the Individual and the community?

- a) Libertarianism
- b) Post-Modernism
- c) Identity politics
- d) Communitarianism

65. What are the beliefs of the Communitarian philosophy?

- a) Social identity of a Person
- b) Community relationships
- c) Personality of an individual
- d) All the above

66. Which of these rights are balanced in the Communitarian philosophy?

- a) Community, State
- b) Individual, Community
- c) State, Individual
- d) Individual, World

67. According to Communitarianism which of these below is present in every Community?

- a) Cultural traditions
- b) Individual Good
- c) Responsibilities
- d) Common Good

68. Assertion (A): The State must promote the activities of the individual good.

Reasoning(R): The Cultural traditions of the community should be protected and promoted by the State.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

69. Assertion (A): Communitarianism supports a democratically elected and constituted State.

Reasoning(R): The Constitution is responsible and responsive to the community demands.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False.

70. Which of the Libertarianism policies are rejected by the Communitarianism?

a) Individual Autonomy

b) Private Property

c) Universal law

d) Particularism of Justice

71. State the new concept of Communitarianism?

a) Collectivism

b) Common Good

c) Universal Truth

d) Positive Rights

72. State some of the Positive rights of Communitarianism?

a) State Subsidized Education

b) Safe environment

c) Universal Healthcare

d) All the above

73. Who advocate the synthesis between rights and responsibilities?

a) Responsive Communitarianism

b) Postmodernism

c) Libertarianism

d) Radical Feminism

74. Which of these ideas of Libertarianism is opposed by the Communitarians?

a) Collectivism

b) Modernism

c) Universalism

d) Authoritarianism

75. Choose the correct statements regarding the Communitarianism.

i) Communitarianism claims the development of situated and embedded man.

ii) The Common good is preserved and promoted for a positive state.

iii) Communitarians articulate the particularistic view of Justice.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) All the above

76. Which of these Communitarianism policies are criticized by Libertarianism?

a) Collectivism

b) Modernity

c) Authoritarianism

d) Both a and c

77. Which of these concepts are criticized by the Post-modernism ideology?

a) Marxism

b) Capitalism

c) Modernity

d) Communitarianism

78. Which of these personalities are not related to the Post-modernism concepts?

a) Fredrick Nietzsche

b) Jean-Francois Lyotard

c) Francoise D'Eaubonne

d) Michel Foucault

79. What are the dominant principles of Modernity?

a) Universalism

b) Rationality

c) Reductionism

d) All the above

80. Who is called as the Father of Post-Modernism?

- a) Fredrick Nietzsche
 b) Goodwyn Barmy
 c) Arne Naess
 d) Murray Book chin
81. Which of these are the beliefs of Modernity?
 a) Universalism
 b) Reductionism
 c) Ultimate truth
 d) All the above
82. Which of these must be eliminated to solve the economy problems of human life according to Karl Marx?
 a) Right to private property
 b) Capitalism
 c) Right to Human Rights
 d) State laws
83. State the view of the German philosopher Fredrick Hegel?
 a) State should promote the realization of the common good.
 b) World is the embodiment of World spirit.
 c) There are no facts, only interpretations.
 d) Deconstruction an approach to understand meanings and texts.
84. Assertion (A): Post-modernism explains the world and human life as a single factor.
 Reasoning(R): Culture, Religion and Politics decide the Human life and this world.
 a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 c) A is False but R is True.
 d) Both A and R is False.
85. Who stated that there are no facts only interpretations?
 a) John Rawls
 b) Friedrich Nietzsche
 c) Karl Marx
 d) Michel Foucault
86. State the correct statements regarding Post-Modernism.
 i) No absolute truth, only my truth
 ii) Only Past and future, not the Present
 iii) Underlying meaning and purposes.
 a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) iii only
 d) All the above
87. Who advocated the post-modern concept Deconstruction?
 a) Ethel Crowley
 b) Robert D. Putnam
 c) Friedrich Nietzsche
 d) Jacque Derrida
88. What is Deconstruction strategy according to Jacques Derrida?
 a) Rules for Decoding and decryption.
 b) Rules for reading, interpretation and writing.
 c) Ideas criticize modernity.
 d) Truth is not singular but plural.
89. Choose the correct statements.
 i) Modernity focuses on the rights of Specific social groups.
 ii) Post-modernism focuses on changing the condition of specific social groups.
 a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) Both i and ii
 d) Neither i nor ii
90. Assertion (A): Identity politics is interlinked with the Post-modernism concept.
 Reasoning(R): Identity politics refers to the activities of specific weak social groups or communities.
 a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 c) A is True but R is False.
 d) Both A and R is False.
91. Which of this ideology promotes local communities?
 a) Anarchism

- b) Post-Colonial Feminism
 c) Communitarianism
 d) Identity politics
92. Why the Postmodernism is considered as dead according to Alan Kirby?
 a) Digital-modernism
 b) Technology driven
 c) Universal theory
 d) Complex policy
93. State the ecological crisis in our planet earth.
 a) Acid rain
 b) Climate change
 c) Ozone depletion
 d) All the above
94. State the view of Mahatma Gandhi on Nature and Human Being.
 a) We have only one habitable planet in the entire universe and there is no alternative home.
 b) Humanization of Nature and Naturalization of Human Being.
 c) Humans are part of the environment and not conquerors of it.
 d) Human beings are 'ecological selves'
95. Assertion (A): Shallow ecology considers environment as the fulcrum of life of the world.
 Reasoning(R): It accords the position of centrality and supremacy to nature in ecology.
 a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 c) A is True but R is False.
 d) Both A and R is False.
96. What is the nationality of the philosopher Anthony Weston?
 a) Africa
 b) Germany
 c) America
 d) England
97. What are the solutions for the environmental problem suggested by the Shallow ecology?
 a) Reduce, Reuse, Recycle
 b) Regenerate, Reuse, Resume
 c) Record, Resume, Reduce
 d) Repeat, Request, Reproduce
98. Who termed the term Deep Ecology?
 a) Aldo Leopold
 b) Rudolph Bahro
 c) Marlee Martlin
 d) Arne Naess
99. Which of these are interlinked in Earth according to the Deep ecology theory?
 a) Non-human biological forms, inanimate objects and forces
 b) Human beings, Animals and Nature
 c) Human Beings, Living things and Non-living forms
 d) State, religion and private property
100. Who stated that Human are not conquerors of Environment?
 a) Murray Bookchin
 b) Carolyn Merchant
 c) Aldo Leopold
 d) Sundarlal Bahuguna
101. Choose the Incorrect statements of Deep Ecology.
 i) All creatures on Earth have intrinsic value.
 ii) Technological progress will solve all problems.
 iii) Quality of life is more important than standard of living.
 a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) iii only
 d) All the above
102. The Shallow Ecology,
 i) All creatures on Earth have value only for their usefulness to humans.
 ii) The health of non-humans depends on decreasing the number of humans.
 iii) Humans should always use all resources for their material and economic advantage.
 iv) Leave environmental problems for the experts to solve.

a) i, ii, iii only

b) ii, iv only

c) i, iii, iv only

d) ii, iii only

103. State the view of Marlee Martlin on Earth?

a) Humanization of Nature and Naturalization of Human Being.

b) Humans are part of the environment and not conquerors of it.

c) The Earth does not belong to us, we belong to the Earth.

d) Enough for everyone's need but not for anyone's greed.

104. How many types of ecology are classified by Andrew Heywood?

a) 3

b) 4

c) 5

d) 7

105. Which of these Ecologies are classified in Political theory?

a) Social Ecology

b) Modernist Ecology

c) Deep Ecology

d) All the above

106. Who coined the term Social Ecology?

a) Murray Bookchin

b) Marlee Martlin

c) Andrew Heywood

d) Rudolph Bahro

107. Which of these is not the trend of Social Ecology?

a) Eco-Anarchism

b) Eco-Socialism

c) Eco-Feminism

d) Eco-Capitalism

108. Which of this concept was discussed in the work of Rudolph Bahro?

a) Eco-Capitalism

b) Eco-Socialism

c) Eco-Feminism

d) Eco-Anarchism

109. What is considered as the enemy of ecology in the Eco-Socialism?

a) Imperialism

b) Industrialization

c) Capitalism

d) Anarchism

110. Which of these are considered as a threat to the ecology of planet?

a) Industry Revolution

b) Right to private property

c) Communism

d) Universalism

111. Assertion (A): Eco-Socialism combines socialism and ecologism to nurture the environment.

Reasoning(R): The State must have the socialist content to protect the environment.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False

112. Which of these is considered as the enemy of ecology by Eco-anarchism?

a) Right to property

b) Authority

c) Universalism

d) Communalism

113. Match

A. Marxist Feminism - i) The Master's Tools Will Never Dismantle the Master's House

B. Post-Colonial Feminism - ii) The Origins of The Family Private Property and the State

C. Eco-feminism - iii) Liberalism and the Limits of Justice

D. Communitarianism - iv) The Death of Nature

a) i, ii, iv, iii

b) iii, iv, ii, i

c) ii, i, iv, iii

d) ii, iv, i, iii

114. Which of these forces created domination and subjugation in the Society?

- a) State
- b) Religion
- c) Private property
- d) All the above

115. Which of this Game were analyzed in the communitarianism work of Robert D. Putnam?

- a) Bowling
- b) Baseball
- c) Golf
- d) Snooker

116. Choose the correct statements regarding the concepts of Eco-Feminism.

i) Eco-Feminism claims that patriarchy created the domination of man over women and Nature too.

ii) Patriarchy exploits both women and ecology in terms of their usage values.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

117. What are the demands of the Eco-feminism to create the new world of Justice?

- a) Gender and ecology sensitive politics
- b) Equal rights to women
- c) Increasing Women activists
- d) State laws to protect the nature

118. Which of this concept is identical to the Modernist ecology?

- a) Deep Ecology
- b) Eco-Feminism
- c) Shallow Ecology
- d) Radical Feminism

119. Assertion (A): Man is considered as the center of the planet according to the Modernist ecology.

Reasoning(R): Human beings must involve in the long term developmental activities of humanity and ecology.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False

120. Assertion (A): Modernist ecology believes in the concept of Inter-generational justice.

Reasoning(R): It is the moral responsibility of Human to protect and preserve earth for the future.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False.

121. State the basic characteristic of the Modernist ecology.

- a) Getting rich faster
- b) Sustainable development
- c) Inter-Justice
- d) Moral responsibility

122. What type of ideology is the Modernist ecology?

- a) Homogenous
- b) Universalism
- c) Heterogeneous
- d) Mixed

123. Which of these establishments tilted state intervention in markets?

- a) Green
- b) Green State
- c) Green Capitalism
- d) All the above

124. Choose the correct statements.

i) Deep ecology advocates the classical old style of politics and policies towards nature.

ii) Deep Ecology claims for a fundamental shift in the Politics and nature relationship.

iii) Politics must respect and protect all the biological forms found in ecology.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) All the above

125. Choose the Incorrect statements regarding the Bisnoi movement in India.

i) In 18th century Bisnoi was a successful violent struggle in the Indian ecological movement.

ii) Bisnoi is a religious sector in the deserts of Rajasthan.

iii) Guru Jambheshwar founded the Bisnoi sector.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) None of the above

126. Assertion (A): Bisnoi sector protected and promoted the ecology as a socio religious belief.

Reasoning(R): Bisnoi in Hindi means 29 which represent the 29 principles of the founder.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False.

127. Who protested in the frontline in the Bisnoi movement?

a) The Maharaja of Jodhpur

b) Guru Jambheshwar

c) Amrita Devi

d) People of Khejarli village

128. Which was the first greatest ecological movement in Modern India?

a) Chipko movement

b) Bisnoi movement

c) Save silent valley movement

d) Appiko movement

129. When the Chipko movement was organized in India?

a) 1970

b) 1967

c) 1973

d) 1962

130. Identify the Incorrect Match

A. Chipko - i) To Hug

B. Appiko - ii) To Embrace

C. Bisnoi - iii) Silent valley

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) None of the above

131. In which state the Chipko movement was started?

a) Uttarakhand

b) Rajasthan

c) Karnataka

d) Bihar

132. Who was the founder of Dasholi Gram Swarajya Mandal?

a) Sundarlal Bahuguna

b) Bachni Devi

c) Chandi Prasad Bhatt

d) Dhoom Singh Negi

133. Name the leaders who actively participated in the Chipko movement?

a) Dhoom Singh Negi

b) Bachni Devi

c) Sundarlal Bahuguna

d) All the above

134. Which of these ideologies were not portrayed in the Chipko movement?

a) Liberalization

b) Feminism

c) Environmentalism

d) Gandhism

135. Assertion (A): The Ecological protest in the Western Ghats of Karnataka district was termed as the Appiko movement.

Reasoning(R): The Appiko movement was inspired by the Chipko movement.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False

136. What was the percentage of forest cover in the Uttar Kannada district in 1980?

a) 81%

b) 35%

c) 24%

d) 12%

137. What were the objectives of the Appiko movement?

a) Rational utilization of forests.

b) Conserving tropical forests.

c) Afforestation

d) All the above

138. In which of these districts of Kerala the silent valley is situated?

a) Idukki

b) Palakkad

c) Azhappula

d) Kannur

139. Assertion (A): The Silent valley was named after the Sairandhri, the wife of Pandavas in the Indian epic.

Reasoning(R): The Englishmen named as silent valley as it didn't had the noise making insects Cicadas.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False

140. State the Binomial name of the silent valley.

a) Rucervus duvaucelii

b) Panthera leo persica

c) Bubalus bubalis arnee

d) Macaca Silenus

141. Above which of the river the Silent valley Hydro Electricity project was planned?

a) Kallada

b) Kunthipuzha

c) Chaliyar

d) Bharatapuzha

142. Assertion (A): The Kerala Government dropped the Silent valley Hydro Electricity project in the year 1980.

Reasoning(R): Kerala Sasthra Sahitya Parishad and other organizations protested intensely against the silent valley project.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is True but R is False.

d) Both A and R is False

143. When the Silent valley was declared as a national park?

a) 1983

b) 1980

c) 1986

d) 1985

144. Identify the Incorrect match

A. Carole Hanisch - i) Personal is Political

B. Simone de Beauvoir - ii) A Woman is not born but made

C. Fredrick Nietzsche - iii) No Absolute truth, only my truth

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) None of the above

145. Match the Books with its respective Authors.

A. Fredrick Rudolph Bahro - i) The Death of Nature

B. Simone de Beauvoir - ii) From Red to Green

C. Carolyn Merchant - iii) The Second Sex

a) ii, iii, i

b) iii, i, ii

c) i, iii, ii

d) ii, i, iii