

11th Political Science Lesson 8 Questions in English

8] Political Ideologies Part - I

1. Which of the following statement is correct about Liberalism?

- 1) It emerged in the 19th century and continues to be the most widely followed ideology in the contemporary world.
- 2) The supporters of the Spanish Constitution in the 19th century called themselves as liberals
- 3) The etymology of the word liberalism is from 'Liber' that means liberty.

- a) 1, 2
- b) 1, 3
- c) 2, 3
- d) All the above

2. Match the following

I. Negative Liberalism - 1. 2nd phase

II. Libertarianism - 2. 1st phase

III. Positive Liberalism - 3. 3rd phase

- a) 2, 1, 3
- b) 2, 3, 1
- c) 1, 3, 2
- d) 3, 1, 2

3. Assertion (A): John Locke is the Father of Classical liberalism

Reason(R): John Locke in his book 'Two Treatises of Civil Government' propounded the basic political principles of Negative Liberalism that came to be implemented vigorously in the USA.

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
- c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

4. Who is the author of the book 'An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of Wealth of Nations'?

- a) John Locke
- b) Thomas Paine
- c) Adam Smith

d) Jeremy Bentham

5. Which of the following are advocated by Negative Liberalism?

- 1) It considers man as a rational, capable and master less individual.
- 2) It says that there is no necessity for State and society to interfere or regulate the life of individuals.
- 3) All human beings are equal and free.

- a) 1, 2
- b) 1, 3
- c) 2, 3
- d) All the above

6. What does the term "Laissez Faire" mean?

- a) Live alone
- b) Leave alone
- c) Under control
- d) Feel secured

7. Which of the following statement is incorrect?

- 1) Negative Liberalism believes in the concept of natural rights.
- 2) According to negative liberalism Rights to Life, Liberty and Property are indispensable for human existence and development
- 3) The Right to Property is special to the proponents of Negative Liberalism.

- a) 1, 2
- b) 1, 3
- c) 2, 3
- d) None

8. In which century Negative liberalism metamorphosed into Positive Liberalism?

- a) 20th
- b) 21st
- c) 19th
- d) 18th

9. Assertion (A): Negative Liberalism changed into Positive Liberalism

Reason(R): Pressure from democracy and Marxism, Negative Liberalism changed into Positive Liberalism

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
- c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

10. When does the Great Economic Depression started in liberal world?

- a) 1931
- b) 1928
- c) 1991
- d) 1954

11. Who played a crucial role in the formulation of the programme signifying the advent of Positive Liberalism?

- a) J.M. Keynes
- b) T.H. Green
- c) Harold Laski
- d) L.T. Hobhouse

12. Who was the longest serving president of USA?

- a) Barack Obama
- b) J.M. Keynes
- c) Franklin D. Roosevelt
- d) George. W. Bush

13. Who was the longest serving President of India?

- a) Rajendra Prasad
- b) APJ Abdul kalam
- c) Indira Gandhi
- d) Vengaihiya Naidu

14. Assertion (A): Positive Liberalism brought out the new concept of Social Welfare State

Reason(R): Positive Liberalism projects the State as a positive instrument for the promotion of social welfare

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct

c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A

d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

15. Assertion (A): Freedom through the State and not from the State is their theme.

Reason(R): Positive liberalism supports a close relationship between rights and duties and argues for Social Welfare theory of Rights.

a) A is correct and R is Wrong

b) A is Wrong and R is Correct

c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A

d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

16. Which of the following statement stated in positive liberalism is correct?

- 1) The economy must be regulated by the State
- 2) Progressive taxation can be adopted by the State to generate resources required for its social welfare activities

3) The state should have authority to minimum wages and reservation of industries as public sector to bring in the uplift of all sections of society

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

17. Which of the following are drawbacks of positive liberalism?

- 1) Poverty
- 2) Industrial sickness
- 3) Corruption

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

18. Who implemented libertarian ideology in United States from 1981 to 1989?

a) Donald Trump

b) George Washington

- c) Ronald Reagan
d) Barack Obama
19. Who was the political architect of libertarianism in UK?
a) Margaret Thatcher
b) Michel Gorbachev
c) Clement Atlee
d) George Yule
20. Which of the following statement is correct?
1) Libertarianism is a re-invention and re-application of Classical Liberalism in the second half of the 20th century and in the first half of the 21st century.
2) It restricts the domain of the State to maintenance of law and order.
3) It advocates individual freedom as indispensable for the life of man
a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
21. Who is the author of the book "Our Enemy the State"?
a) Karl Popper
b) Albert Jay Nock
c) Friedrich Hayek
d) M. Oakeshott
22. When New Economic Reforms were introduced in India?
a) 1947
b) 1991
c) 1998
d) 1945
23. What is the full form of NITI in NITI Ayog?
a) National Commission for Transforming India
b) National Institution for Transforming India
c) National Commission for Transforming Indian
d) National Institution for Transforming Indian
24. When was October Revolution organised?
a) 1991
b) 1919
c) 1917
d) 1924
25. When did Vladimir Lenin died?
a) 1924
b) 1921
c) 1923
d) 1930
26. Which of the following is 'the highest stage of Capitalism'?
a) Communism
b) Imperialism
c) Socialism
d) None
27. Which of the following statement is correct?
1) Joseph Stalin was the Premier of Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in the post-Lenin phase up to 1953
2) Marxism rejected nationalism and supported universalism
3) Karl Marx introduced a major ideological component in Marxism called Socialism
a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
28. Who among the following have stated 'The working men have no country'?
a) Joseph Stalin
b) Karl Marx
c) Vladimir Lenin
d) Vladimir Putin
29. Assertion (A): Joseph Stalin called for the export of communist revolution to other countries of the world
Reason(R): In order achieve international communism and cautioned that otherwise communism within USSR itself will collapse.
a) A is correct and R is Wrong
b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

30. When the communist revolution of China took place?
- 1917
 - 1929
 - 1949
 - 1945
31. Who introduced certain changes in Communism to make it suitable for China?
- Joseph Stalin
 - Karl Marx
 - Mao Zedong
 - Mao Jim ping
32. Which of the following statement is incorrect?
- Karl Marx predicted that Communist Revolution will be seen only in west European countries
 - Mao's success in China provided a revolutionary model for the other agricultural countries of Asia and Africa.
 - Karl Marx never considered that the peasants as a class have revolutionary potential as they are conservative and reactionary
- 1, 3
 - 2, 3
 - All the above
 - None
33. Mao's unconventional guerilla warfare had how many stages?
- 4
 - 3
 - 5
 - 2
34. Who said the following statement "Let the hundred flowers bloom. Let the hundred schools of thought contend"?
- Karl Marx
 - Kim Jamun
 - Xi jim ping
 - Mao Zedong
35. Between which year Mao forcefully implemented industrialization and collectivization?
- 1950 to 62
 - 1958 to 60
 - 1958 to 62
 - 1958 to 68
36. When does USSR face internal disintegration?
- 1992
 - 1991
 - 1989
 - 1998
37. Philosophers of which country developed Neo Marxism?
- France
 - England
 - German
 - USSR
38. _____ is the main proponent of Instrumental Marxism
- Frankfurt Institute for Social Research
 - Ralph Miliband
 - Oxford
 - Howard
39. When does Structural Marxism emerge?
- 1990
 - 1970
 - 1995
 - 1980
40. Which of the following are included in Repressive State Apparatuses?
- School
 - Military
 - Law courts
- 1, 2
 - 1, 3
 - 2, 3
 - All the above
41. Assertion (A): Socialism is an ideology that supports public ownership of property and natural resources.

Reason(R): It is fundamentally opposed to Liberalism that believes in the private ownership of property

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
- c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

42. Which of the following statement is correct about Democratic Socialism?

- 1) Democratic Socialism as the nomenclature indicates combines the two systems of socialism and democracy to provide a unique political and economic system to promote equality and freedom
- 2) It believes that the State is an instrument of exploitation of workers by the capitalists.
- 3) In Democratic Socialism, all classes in society own the State.

- a) 1, 2
- b) 1, 3
- c) 2, 3
- d) All the above

43. Assertion(A): Democratic Socialism argues that socialism can be established through evolutionary and peaceful means

Reason(R): Democratic Socialism argues for harmonious relationship among classes and class differences must be solved through peaceful methods

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
- c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

44. Which can modify or reject basic concepts of Marxism?

- a) Utopian Socialism
- b) Democratic Socialism
- c) Guild Socialism
- d) Fabian Socialism

45. When was Fabian Socialism propagated?

- a) 1884
- b) 1983
- c) 1991
- d) 1920

46. Which of the following statement about Fabian Socialism is correct?

- 1) Fabianism supported Marxist call for the abolition of the State.
- 2) Fabian State says it should be based on decentralization of power
- 3) It expressed its resolute support for democratic State.

- a) 1, 2
- b) 1, 3
- c) 2, 3
- d) All the above

47. Which Indian is ardent champion of Fabian Socialism?

- a) Narendra Modi
- b) Jawaharlal Nehru
- c) Indra Gandhi
- d) Rajendra Prasad

48. Which of the following statement is correct?

1) Fabianism believed that socialism and democracy are complementary and supplementary to each other.

2) The Fabians did not advocate the abolition of private property.

3) On the contrary, they supported existence of limited right to property governed by the principle of social welfare

- a) 1, 2
- b) 1, 3
- c) 2, 3
- d) All the above

49. Assertion (A): Fabianism as an evolutionary socialism rejected Communist revolutionary methods of change

Reason(R): It wanted peaceful methods to change the society

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong

- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A
50. Who among the following wrote the book 'Evolutionary Socialism'?
- a) G.D.H. Cole
b) Eduard Bernstein
c) George Bernard Shaw
d) Eduard Bernstein
51. Which of the following are inter-connected?
- 1) Guild Socialism
2) Democratic Socialism
3) Evolutionary Socialism
- a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
52. Which of the following is a kind of evolutionary socialism?
- a) Democratic Socialism
b) Fabian Socialism
c) Utopian Socialism
d) Guild Socialism
53. Which of the following statement is correct?
- 1) The word guild refers to the association of craftsmen and artisans of a particular profession in the medieval period in Europe.
2) It acted as a source of mutual support, as a medium to pass on the professional knowledge to new entrants.
- a) 1 alone
b) 2 alone
c) Both 1 and 2
d) None
54. Which supported principle of gradualism to bring about changes in the existing capitalist system?
- a) Democratic Socialism
b) Guild Socialism
c) Fabian Socialism
d) Evolutionary Socialism
55. Which of the following statement about Communism is correct?
- 1) Revolution is the mid-wife of change
2) The right to private property must be modified and limitations must be imposed for social welfare
3) Historical materialism can explain human history. Economy alone drives human history.
- a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
56. When Indian Parliament passed resolution for the establishment of Planning Commission?
- a) 1951
b) 1952
c) 1950
d) 1955
57. Which of the following statement is incorrect?
- 1) The strategy of Five year Plan was implemented to promote development with socialist content from 1951.
2) We adopted a Mixed Economy where both private and public sectors were allowed to operate.
- a) 1 alone
b) 2 alone
c) Both 1 and 2
d) None
58. Which Amendment introduced socialism as an official feature of the Preamble of our Constitution?
- a) 40th
b) 42nd
c) 44th
d) 41st
59. Which Amendment removed the Right to Property from the list of Fundamental Rights?
- a) 42nd
b) 44th

- c) 29th
d) 40th
60. Directive Principles of State Policy is in ___ part of the constitution
a) 5th
b) 4th
c) 3rd
d) 2nd
61. Assertion (A): Nationalism refers to an ideology that promotes loyalty, affection and devotion to a particular nation
Reason(R): Ernest Gellner defined nationalism as "primarily a political principle that holds that the political and the national unit should be congruent"
a) A is correct and R is Wrong
b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A
62. Where does the concept of Nationalism emerge?
a) Asia
b) Europe
c) Africa
d) America
63. Which of the following is the reason for emergence and diffusion of nationalism throughout the world?
1) Capitalism
2) French Revolution
3) World Wars
a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
64. Which of the following nationalism theory is not a modernization theory?
a) Post-ideological Theory of nationalism
b) Socio-biological Theory of Nationalism
c) Social communication Theories
d) Marxian Theory of Nationalism
65. What does the word primordial means?
a) Since the beginning of the world
b) Before the beginning of the world
c) After the beginning of the world
d) None
66. Which theory of nationalism is grounded on the concept of ethnic nationalism?
a) Primordial Theory of Nationalism
b) Social communication Theories
c) Post-ideological Theory of nationalism
d) Marxian Theory of Nationalism
67. Which of the following statement about Socio-biological Theory of Nationalism is correct?
1) This theory considers nationalism as emotional attachments of a group of people who identify with and agree on a common descent.
2) Nationalism is a blend of both rationalism and irrationalism.
3) Nationalism shows the face of ethno centrism towards the members of the group and xenophobia to the members of the other groups and nations.
a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
68. According to Michael Mann which of the following are sources of social power?
1) Ideological power
2) Economic power
3) Military power
4) Political power
a) 1, 2, 4
b) 1, 3, 4
c) 2, 3, 4
d) All the above
69. Who wrote the book 'Imagined Communities'?
a) Karl Deutsch
b) Benedict Anderson
c) Karl Marx

d) Joseph Stalin

70. Who among the following defined nation as 'as a group of people who communicate more effectively and intensely with one another than with people outside the group'?

- a) Karl Deutsch
- b) Benedict Anderson
- c) Karl Marx
- d) Joseph Stalin

71. Who said capitalism and the discovery of the printing press played a crucial role in the emergence of nationalism?

- a) Karl Deutsch
- b) Benedict Anderson
- c) Karl Marx
- d) Joseph Stalin

72. Which of the following statement is correct about Marxist Theory of Nationalism?

- 1) Marxism considers nationalism as an offspring of capitalism
 - 2) Nationalism was conceived and created by the bourgeois class for its own benefit to numb the feelings of the workers.
 - 3) Lenin commented, 'The Proletariat has no fatherland'.
- a) 1, 2
 - b) 1, 3
 - c) 2, 3
 - d) All the above

73. When did Indian nationalism emerge?

- a) 1st half of 19th century
- b) 2nd half of 19th Century
- c) 1st half of 20th century
- d) 2nd half of 20th century

74. Assertion (A): The concept of unity in diversity exists in Indian tradition since ancient Period

Reason(R): The seeds of modern nationalism germinated and grew luxuriantly in the fertile soil of this centuries-old cultural unity.

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct

c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A

d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

75. Which of the following statement is correct?

- 1) India was a politically divided subcontinent in eighteenth century with over 700 different territories and rulers.
 - 2) Mughal emperor Akbar unified them into one country
 - 3) Colonialism carried out the political, administrative, economic and communication unification of India
- a) 1, 2
 - b) 1, 3
 - c) 2, 3
 - d) All the above

76. Which of the following was/were introduced by British?

- a) Telegraphs
- b) Uniform postal system-making transport
- c) Railways
- d) All the above

77. Assertion (A): Indians learned modern political ideas like liberty, equality, sovereignty in the classrooms

Reason(R): Western education was introduced in India by colonialism

- a) A is correct and R is Wrong
- b) A is Wrong and R is Correct
- c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

78. Which language became communication among nationalists facilitating the growth of nationalism?

- a) Hindi
- b) Urdu
- c) Bengali
- d) English

79. Which of the following statement is correct?

1) The 18th century witnessed the emergence of many socio-religious reform movements

2) They strove to sow the seeds of renaissance and reform in Indian society.

3) They eliminated evils like sati, caste system and untouchability

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

80. Assertion (A): Indian nationalism grew as a protest movement against the racial humiliation of Indian people in the colonial period.

Reason(R): Racialism of British rulers and authorities created bitterness among Indian people.

a) A is correct and R is Wrong

b) A is Wrong and R is Correct

c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A

d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

81. Which Governor General introduced Indian vernacular press?

a) Lord William Bentick

b) Lord Lytten

c) Lord Linlithgow

d) Lord Canning

82. Which of the following statement is correct?

1) Along with the Law Member Ilbert, the Governor General Lord Mayon introduced a Bill granting powers to Indian judges to sit in the trial of cases involving Europeans

2) The Ilbert Bill controversy taught Indians the art and science of political agitation against the negative actions of the government

3) Indians were disappointed at the behaviour of Europeans in India.

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

83. Match the following

I. Quebec separatism - 1. China

II. Balochistan movement - 2. Spain

III. Uighur issue - 3. Pakistan

IV. Catalan nationalism - 4. Canada

a) 2, 1, 4, 3

b) 1,4, 2, 3

c) 4, 1, 2, 3

d) 4, 3, 1, 2

84. Which of the following statement is correct?

1) The barriers between and among nations are being undermined by the onward march of globalization.

2) Globalization refers to the increasing integration of the world in terms of economy, trade, technology, culture and institutions

3) Economically, multinational corporations have established their production and sale units across many countries and continents

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

85. Which organization has hastened the process of globalization?

a) UNO

b) WTO

c) GATT

d) UNICEF

86. Which of the following statement is incorrect about globalization?

1) There is a large-scale migration of the skilled people propelled by the forces of globalization

2) The highly educated and technologically qualified people migrate from Asian and African countries to the developed countries like the United States, Australia and countries of Western Europe

3) The educated and technologically advanced Indian and Chinese youth have migrated in large numbers to the United States in the age of globalization.

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

- c) 2, 3
d) None
87. What is the currency of European Union?
a) Pound
b) Dollar
c) Euro
d) Riyad
88. How many nations are there in European Union?
a) 10
b) 19
c) 27
d) 21
89. Which of the following has created Pooled Sovereignty with member-States of the regional organization?
a) European Union
b) United States of America
c) SAARC
d) UNO
90. Which of the following statement is correct?
1) Radical ideologies adhering to a different kind of internationalism pose a threat to the concept of nationalism.
2) Islamic State with its ideology of salafism (Pure Islam) rejected the concept of nationalism and nation States as anti-Islam.
3) It established a caliphate in the captured territories in Syria and Iraq in 1980 and appealed to the global Islamic community to be associated with the international jihad to establish a global Islamic State or universal Caliphate
a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
91. When did exit of US from Paris Accord take place?
a) 2018
b) 2020
c) 2015
d) 2019
92. Who founded totalitarian party in Italy?
a) Adolf Hitler
b) Benito Mussolini
c) Xi Jim Ping
d) Kim Jamun
93. Which of the following statement is correct?
1) Fascism in Italian language has its origin in the word Fasci meaning the bundle of rods bound with a red cord round an axe helve
2) The bundle of rods signifies unity and strength and Benito Mussolini chose the nomenclature to arouse the emotions of the cadre.
a) 1 alone
b) 2 alone
c) Both 1 and 2
d) None
94. Which issues are faced by Italy after First World War's post-war settlement?
1) Unemployment
2) Slavery
3) Inflation
a) 1, 2
b) 1, 3
c) 2, 3
d) All the above
95. When Mussolini conducted a 'March on Rome'?
a) 1922
b) 1936
c) 1912
d) 1939
96. Who wrote the book 'Doctrine of Fascism'?
a) Adolf Hitler
b) Benito Mussolini
c) Giovanni Gentile
d) Albus Nolan
97. Which of the following statement is correct?
1) Fascism preached and practiced aggressive nationalism.
2) Fascism pursued imperialism in theory only

- 3) Fascism proclaimed that Italy is the greatest nation in the world
- 1, 2
 - 1, 3
 - 2, 3
 - All the above
98. Who believed that the Fascist State is the 'Third Rome'?
- Adolf Hitler
 - Benito Mussolini
 - Giovanni Gentile
 - Albus Nolan
99. Who stated the statement 'war is to man what maternity is to woman'?
- Benito Mussolini
 - Adolf Hitler
 - Leo Tolstoy
 - Jemmy Scrugger
100. Which of the following statement is correct?
- 1) Fascism rejected the idea of a limited State.
 - 2) Mussolini exclaimed, 'Everything within the State, nothing outside the State, nothing against the State'.
 - 3) It exercised a complete control over the minds and actions of its citizens.
- 1, 2
 - 1, 3
 - 2, 3
 - All the above
101. Which of the following is mortal enemy to Fascism?
- Nazism
 - Capitalism
 - Communism
 - All the above
102. For how many years great Marxist thinker Antonio Gramsci was jailed by Fascist?
- 20
 - 10
 - 18
 - 19
103. Which of the following statement is incorrect?
- 1) Mussolini firmly believed that the disputes between the business classes and labour should and could be removed through the system of corporate bodies
 - 2) Notable fact of the Fascist State is its nature as a Corporate State
- 1 alone
 - 2 alone
 - Both 1 and 2
 - None
104. Which of the following statement about Fascism is correct?
- 1) Fascism was the most powerful totalitarian State that mankind had ever faced
 - 2) It was democratic
 - 3) Fascism was attacked as an opportunistic, intellectually dishonest ideology as it changed frequently its core ideological principles and postures
- 1, 2
 - 1, 3
 - 2, 3
 - All the above
105. When Hitler formed the Nazi Party?
- 1920
 - 1930
 - 1934
 - 1924
106. When Hitler came to power?
- 1925
 - 1930
 - 1933
 - 1935
107. Which of the following were promised by Hitler to the people?
- 1) Food to every belly
 - 2) Cloth to everybody
 - 3) Work to every hand
 - 4) House to every family
- 1, 2, 3

b) 1, 3, 4

c) 2, 3, 4

d) All the above

108. Where does the Versailles Treaty of 1919 signed?

a) Rome

b) Paris

c) London

d) Belgium

109. What does 'Mein Kempf' mean?

a) My Promise

b) My offerings

c) My wishes

d) My struggle

110. Who among the following stated this 'the State is the march of God on earth'?

a) Benito Mussolini

b) Adolf Hitler

c) Friedrich Hegel

d) Antonio Gramsci

111. 'War is eternal, war is universal. War is life. War is the origin of all things' who stated this?

a) Benito Mussolini

b) Adolf Hitler

c) Friedrich Hegel

d) Antonio Gramsci

112. Which of the following statement is correct?

1) Perhaps the one of the most controversial principles of Nazism is its racial superiority and purity myth

2) Hitler considered the Aryan race as the most intelligent and superlative one calling it the master race of mankind

3) A set of laws known as Nuremberg Laws were enacted in 1924 to preserve the racial purity of the Aryan race

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

113. Assertion (A): Nazism suppressed Jews holding them responsible for the misery of German people

Reason(R): The disproportionately higher representation of Jews in the wealthy classes and their lower percentage presence in lower sections of society invited the wrath of the Nazi State.

a) A is correct and R is Wrong

b) A is Wrong and R is Correct

c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A

d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

114. Which of the following were rejected by Nazism?

1) Communism of Soviet Union

2) Liberal democracy of the United States of America

3) Internationalism of League of Nations

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

115. Which of the following statement is correct?

1) Nazism believed in hero worship

2) The concept of equality of human beings was rejected and Adolf Hitler was addressed as the "Fuehrer" (leader)

3) Germany itself was called as "Fuehrer State" meaning the 'Leader-State'.

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) All the above

116. Assertion (A): Nazi party extinguished after Second World War

Reason(R): Adolf Hitler suicided in his underground bunker

a) A is correct and R is Wrong

b) A is Wrong and R is Correct

c) Both A and R are Correct, but R is not correct explanation of A

d) Both A and R are Correct, R is correct explanation of A

117. How many republics were there in USSR excluding Russia?

a) 14

b) 15

c) 16

d) 19

118. Which statement about Structural adjustment is incorrect?

1) Government provided services such as health, education and water sectors are privatized or subsidies are reduced or removed.

2) Structural adjustment has been the dominant policy agenda in the United Kingdom and the United States of America since the 1980s.

3) The World Bank and the International Monetary Fund are at best encouraging, and worst coercing, developing countries along the same path, making development aid conditional on their adoption of neo-liberal economic politics

a) 1, 2

b) 1, 3

c) 2, 3

d) None

119. When was WTO Established?

a) 1995

b) 1990

c) 2001

d) 1999