

12th Geography Lesson 5 Questions in English

5] Cultural and Political Geography

1. Assertion (A): Culture is the way of life that characterizes a group of people.
Reasoning(R): A culture consists of various cultural components that vary between groups.
 - a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 - b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 - c) A is False but R is True.
 - d) Both A and R is False.
2. Which is not characterized under the cultural parameters?
 - a) Language
 - b) Cuisine
 - c) Status
 - d) Economy
3. Choose the correct statements.
 - i) Culture has common cultural elements and has distinct cultural authority from other regions.
 - ii) Only a limited number of cultural components define the culture regions.
 - a) i only
 - b) ii only
 - c) Both i and ii
 - d) Neither i nor ii
4. State a culture region which is very small?
 - a) Spanish Harlem
 - b) Confucianism
 - c) Buddhism
 - d) Zoroastrianism
5. Which of this region is covered under the Corn Belt area?
 - a) Mid Asian countries
 - b) Latin America
 - c) Mid-Western United States
 - d) Middle East countries
6. Which is known as the spread of cultural beliefs from one group to another group?
 - a) Cultural Diffusion
 - b) Culture Superiority
 - c) Cultural Relativism
 - d) Cultural Appropriation
7. Which of these factors used to increase the mixing of world culture?
 - a) Advanced Communication
 - b) Transport
 - c) Technology
 - d) All the above
8. Which of this organ define the Cultural Landscapes?
 - a) International committee on Heritage Documentation
 - b) World Heritage Committee
 - c) International committee on Cultural Routes
 - d) International committee on Cultural Tourism
9. How many categories of cultural landscapes are identified by the World Heritage Committee?
 - a) 5
 - b) 4
 - c) 3
 - d) 7
10. Which is not a cultural landscape defined by the World Heritage Committee?
 - a) Associative Economic Landscape
 - b) Man-made landscape
 - c) Organically evolved landscape
 - d) Relict Landscape
11. Choose the Incorrect statements.
 - i) Cultural interaction focuses on the relationships exist between cultural components to characterize a community.
 - ii) Culture shapes the identities and influences the behavior of the people.

iii) Culture refers to the sharing of language, beliefs, values and norms which does not pass from generation to next generation.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

12. Which of these geography deals the organization of various cultural aspects of the total environment?

- a) Human Geography
- b) Cultural Geography
- c) Political Geography
- d) Biogeography

13. Which of this factor is the primary instrument for culture transmission?

- a) Language
- b) Values
- c) Behaviors
- d) Objects

14. Which of this country has the highest number of languages?

- a) India
- b) Papua New Guinea
- c) The United States
- d) Australia

15. Identify the Incorrect Match

- A. Habit - i) Rules
- B. Norms - ii) Attitude
- C. Custom - iii) Verified behavior

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

16. Which of these guide the behavior of people in a social group?

- a) Habit
- b) Custom
- c) Cultural Norms
- d) Values

17. Assertion (A): Norms differ across various cultures which contributes cross-cultural effects.

Reasoning(R): Cultural Norms are learned from others in a society.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.
- d) Both A and R is False.

18. What are all the culture's values or beliefs?

- a) Good
- b) Right
- c) Fair
- d) All the above

19. Which does not fall under the Culture Heritage?

- a) Practices
- b) Behavior
- c) Values
- d) Artistic Expressions

20. What are all the tangible representations of the Cultural Heritage human activity?

- a) Value systems
- b) Traditions
- c) Lifestyle
- d) All the above

21. In how many ways the Cultural heritage is distinguished?

- a) 3
- b) 5
- c) 4
- d) 7

22. Assertion (A): Cultural diversity is having different cultures and giving respect to the differences.

Reasoning(R): Cultural Diversity is increasing nowadays due to various cultural, racial and ethnic groups.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

23. Which of the human characteristic is transmitted by various modes of communication?

- a) Cultural Heritage
- b) Cultural Norms
- c) Cultural Trait
- d) Custom

24. Choose the Incorrect statements.

- i) Cultural traits allow a part of one culture to be transmitted to another.
- ii) Culture traits are not related to each other and it's a simple value of a culture.
- iii) A Culture trait can be an object, a technique or an attitude.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) None of the above

25. How many categories of Cultural realm are categorized?

- a) 4
- b) 5
- c) 3
- d) 7

26. On what basis the cultural realm is not classified?

- a) Religious belief
- b) Language
- c) Racial Group
- d) Habit

27. How many Cultural realms are available in the modern world?

- a) 10
- b) 12
- c) 25
- d) 5

28. The Occidental Culture,

- i) It is the Culture of the American Society.
- ii) This culture is greatly influenced by the idea of Humanity.

iii) It has the regional modifications based on Industrialization, Commercialization, and Urbanization and political and Economic Institutions.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

29. Which of this factor sidelined the religious values of the Occidental culture?

- a) Effect of Modernization
- b) Other Religious ideas
- c) Communalism
- d) Technology Development

30. How many sub regions are divided for the Occidental culture based on the impact of regional environment?

- a) 5
- b) 7
- c) 6
- d) 10

31. Choose the correct statements.

- i) Mediterranean Europe has the dominance of Christianity.
- ii) Continental European is the most Industrialized and urbanized culture.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

32. Which of these culture realms is the offspring of the West European culture?

- a) Continental European
- b) Anglo-American
- c) Canadian
- d) West European

33. Which of this Occidental culture is underdeveloped region?

- a) Continental European
- b) West European
- c) Latin American
- d) Anglo-American

34. What is the State language of the Occidental culture region?

- a) Spanish
- b) English
- c) French
- d) Persian

35. Which of these countries are having social tie up with the Occidental culture region?

- a) South Asian Countries
- b) Mediterranean Countries
- c) American Countries
- d) East Asian Countries

36. Which of these is the east boundary of the Islamic culture region?

- a) China
- b) Iran
- c) Morocco
- d) Pakistan

37. State the Reason for the sparse distribution of Islam?

- a) Inhospitable Environment
- b) Political Influence
- c) Modernization
- d) Western Culture

38. Which is the east boundary of the Islamic culture region?

- a) European Culture
- b) Indian Culture
- c) East Asian Culture
- d) Western Culture

39. Assertion (A): Islamic culture is highly orthodox and based on traditional beliefs.

Reasoning(R): The Literacy rate of the Islamic countries is very low because of the low level of modernization.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is True but R is False.
- d) Both A and R is False.

40. Who termed the Indian culture as the paddy culture?

- a) Baker
- b) D. Stamp
- c) Toynbee
- d) Mackinder

41. Identify the Incorrect Match.

- A. North - i) Himalayas
- B. South - ii) Indian Ocean
- C. West - iii) Hindu Kush
- D. East - iv) Sundarbans

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) iv only

42. Which is not a characterization of the Indian Culture?

- a) Joint family
- b) Polygamy
- c) Seasonal climate changes
- d) Semi feudal Land relations

43. What is the greatest influence of the Indian subcontinent culture?

- a) Vedic Values
- b) One God
- c) Modern Values
- d) Western Culture

44. Which region has the Buddhist culture?

- a) West Europe
- b) Indian Subcontinent
- c) East Asia
- d) Mediterranean

45. Assertion (A): Japan and South Korea has the true Buddhist Culture.

Reasoning(R): The Impact of Industrialization and modernization can be seen in Japan.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

46. When did China adopt the modified Buddhist system?

- a) Before Colonization period
- b) After Industrial Revolution Period
- c) After Second World War
- d) Before First World War

47. Which of this culture is known to be a transitional culture?

- a) East Indian Culture
- b) Mediterranean Culture
- c) West European Culture
- d) South-East Asian Culture

48. Match

- A. Philippines - i) Islam
- B. Malaysia - ii) Buddhism
- C. Indonesia - iii) Christianity
- D. Vietnam - iv) Indie

- a) ii, iii, iv, i
- b) iii, i, iv, ii
- c) i, iv, ii, iii
- d) iv, ii, iii, i

49. Which of these is known as Negro Culture?

- a) Meso-African Culture
- b) North African Culture
- c) South-East European Culture
- d) Mediterranean Culture

50. Which of these is not similar to the Negro culture?

- a) Australian aboriginals
- b) American Red Indians
- c) Indian Subcontinent
- d) Latin American Tribes

51. What is the term used by Toynbee for the Negro Culture?

- a) Modernized Culture
- b) Marginalized Culture
- c) Feudal Culture
- d) Tribal Culture

52. Which is not true about the Folk culture?

- a) Traditional

b) Rural area

c) Isolated

d) Extinct

53. Assertion (A): Race is defined as a group of people with less permanent distinguishing characteristics.

Reasoning(R): The Skin color and Hair color of the people attach certain race interpretations.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

54. By which of this feature the race of a person is not identified?

- a) Type of hair
- b) Skin Color
- c) Religion
- d) Blood group

55. How many groups are classified in Human races?

- a) 3
- b) 4
- c) 5
- d) 7

56. Which of these race people live in sub-Saharan Africa?

- a) The Negroid
- b) The Mongoloid
- c) The Australoid
- d) The Caucasoid

57. The Mongoloid people,

- i) Almond shaped Eyes
- ii) Eskimos
- iii) V shaped Cheeks

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

58. Which of these race people belong to East Asian region?

- a) The Mongoloid
b) The Negroid
c) The Caucasoid
d) The Australoid
59. The Caucasoid people are also known as _____ have _____ eyes.
- a) Modern, Blue
b) Black, Brown
c) White, Colorful
d) Stone Age people, Small
60. Which of these features belong to the Australoid Race people?
- i) Pointy nose
ii) Dark Skin tone
iii) Vertical Forehead
iv) Short in height
- a) ii, iv only
b) ii, iv only
c) iii, iv only
d) i, iii, iv only
61. Which is referred to the shared culture way of life?
- a) Ethnicity
b) Race
c) Culture Trait
d) Custom
62. Which is the largest ethnic group in the world?
- a) Red Indians
b) Latin American
c) Han Chinese
d) Mediterranean
63. Which of these people belong to the oldest Indian civilization?
- a) Red Indians
b) South East Asian Tribal
c) Indo-Aryans
d) Mongoloid People
64. When did the Indus Valley Civilization people migrate to India?
- a) 200 AD
b) 1800 BC
c) 1000 BC
d) 500 AD
65. Which is not a major ethnic group of Dravidian people?
- a) Tamil
b) Telugu
c) Kannada
d) Bengali
66. Name the major Kingdom of North-India after the arrival of Indo-Aryans?
- a) Kuru
b) Marathas
c) Chola
d) Sultanates
67. Assertion (A): Later South India was dominated by Cheras, Cholas and the Pandyas.
Reasoning (R): The Major language spoken by the Dravidian people were Tamil, Telugu, Kannada and Brahui.
- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
c) A is False but R is True.
d) Both A and R is False.
68. Which is the Dravidian language written in the Arabic based script?
- a) Urdu
b) Kannada
c) Tulu
d) Brahui
69. Assertion (A): Religion is classified based on the belief in God.
Reasoning(R): The Polytheistic followers believe in many gods.
- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
c) A is False but R is True.
d) Both A and R is False.

70. Which of this classification of religion is not based on the area of origin?
- Western Religion
 - African Religion
 - Eastern Religion
 - Northern Religion
71. Identify the correct Match
- A. Animism - i) Tribal religion
B. Buddhism - ii) Ethnic religion
C. Judaism - iii) Traditional religion
D. Shamanism - iv) Universalizing religion
- i only
 - iii only
 - ii only
 - iv only
72. Which of the following is the major religion of the world?
- Sikhism
 - Confucianism
 - Judaism
 - Shintoism
73. Which of this religion is spread in Anglo America?
- Judaism
 - Christianity
 - Shintoism
 - Islam
74. Choose the correct statements.
- Islam is the second largest religion of the world.
 - Shia and Sunni are the two main sectors of Islam religion.
 - The Islam religion is concentrated in the Central Asia, South Asia and also in North Africa.
- i only
 - ii only
 - iii only
 - All the above
75. When was Hinduism founded in India?
- 3000 BCE
 - 100 CE
 - 200 BCE
 - 1000 BCE
76. Name the sacred book of Hinduism?
- Bhagvad Gita
 - Thirukkural
 - Mahabharata
 - Shakuntala
77. Choose the Incorrect statements.
- Buddhism was founded by Lord Buddha.
 - Buddhism is spread in Asian countries due to its liberal philosophy.
 - It has three main sectors.
- i only
 - ii only
 - iii only
 - All the above
78. Which religion is regarded as the parent of Christianity?
- Zoroastrianism
 - Judaism
 - Mazdayasna
 - Confucianism
79. Assertion (A): Chinese religion has two beliefs called Confucianism and Taoism.
Reasoning(R): Taoism was established by Lao Tse.
- Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 - Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 - A is False but R is True.
 - Both A and R is False.
80. Choose the correct statements.
- Jainism was founded by Lord Mahavira.
 - Guru Nanak established Jainism in the 15th century.
 - Gurumukhi is the accepted language of Jainism.
- i only
 - ii only
 - iii only
 - All the above

81. Which of this religion is the special form of ethnic region?

- a) Tribal religions
- b) Confucianism
- c) Judaism
- d) Zoroastrianism

82. Choose the correct statement regarding the Tribal people.

- i) The Tribal people cherish their own distinct and maintain close relation to land and natural environment.
- ii) They live according to their traditions and are engaged in food gathering, hunting, fishing, and primitive agriculture.
- iii) About four percent of the total population of the world living in more than sixty countries belongs to Tribal people.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

83. Match

- A. Bolivia - i) 8.2 %
- B. India - ii) 40%
- C. Greenland - iii) 90%
- D. Peru - iv) 66%

- a) i, iii, iv, ii
- b) ii, iv, i, iii
- c) iv, i, iii, ii
- d) i, iii, iv, ii

84. What is the belief of the tribal people termed as the fourth world?

- a) Land belongs to the people
- b) People belongs to the land
- c) People and Land are inseparable
- d) Nature is God

85. Match

- A. Grasslands - i) Bedouin
- B. Tropical Deserts - ii) Gonds
- C. Mountainous region - iii) Masai
- D. Monsoon region - iv) Gujjar

- a) iii, i, iv, ii

- b) i, iv, iii, ii

- c) iii, ii, i, iv

- d) ii, iv, i, iii

86. Which of these people are called as Negrillos?

- a) Kyrghizs
- b) Lapp
- c) Pigmies
- d) Bushman

87. Which of these people are mentioned as Dwarf?

- a) Negrillos
- b) Pigmies
- c) Negroid
- d) All the above

88. Choose the correct statements.

i) The Pigmies live in scattered parts of tropical Central Africa.

ii) Pigmies mainly belong to the Congo basin.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

89. Which of these persons are known to be the best pastoral society in the world?

- a) Masai
- b) Semai
- c) Sakai
- d) Naga

90. State the location of the Masai territory?

- a) 10°E and 65°S
- b) 5°N and 35°E
- c) 1°N and 6°S
- d) 10°N and 8°W

91. What is the meaning of Bedouin in Arab language?

- a) Tribal of Deserts
- b) Desert Dwellers
- c) God's own people
- d) None of the above

92. Choose the Incorrect statements.

- i) The Bedouins are the mixture of Mediterranean and Red Indian races.
- ii) The Bedouins have long narrow face, prominent nose and dark eyed people.
- iii) They belong to the desert areas of the Arabian Peninsula.
- a) i only
b) ii only
c) iii only
d) All the above
93. Which of these tribal people belongs to the Kalahari Desert of Southern Africa?
- a) Boro
b) Aborigines
c) Bushman
d) Papuan
94. Which of this region is not a homeland of the Bushman people?
- a) Namibia
b) Yemen
c) Southern Angola
d) Botswana
95. State the other name of Eskimos.
- a) Bedouins
b) Dwarf
c) Inuits
d) Negrillos
96. Which of these are not main physical characteristics of Eskimo's?
- a) Small snub nose
b) Straight Black Hair
c) Flat narrow face
d) Wheatish complexion
97. Name the hunting method followed by the Eskimos?
- a) Igloo
b) Maupak
c) Inuit
d) Tundra
98. Choose the Incorrect statements.
- i) Eskimos are migratory by nature.
- ii) The Sledge used by them for travelling is called Igloos.
- iii) The Sledges are drawn by caribous, dogs or rain deer.
- a) i only
b) ii only
c) iii only
d) None of the above
99. Assertion (A): India has the largest population of the tribal people in the world.
Reasoning(R): More than 84.4 million people of tribal people lives in India.
- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
c) A is False but R is True.
d) Both A and R is False.
100. What is the occupation of the tribal people in India?
- a) Haunting
b) Coffee and Tea Estates
c) Trading
d) Cattle Herders
101. Which of these tribal people does not belong to India?
- a) Bhils
b) Bhutias
c) Alute
d) Santhals
102. Who is known as the bow men of Rajasthan?
- a) Bhils
b) Gonds
c) Santhals
d) Todas
103. Which of these does not belong to the division of Bhils?
- a) Central Bhils
b) Rajput Bhils
c) Pure Bhils
d) Native Bhils

104. State the religious belief of the Gonds community?

- a) Jainism
- b) Nature Worship
- c) Hinduism
- d) Buddhism

105. Which of these tribes belong to the pre-Aryan period of Indian history?

- a) Santhals
- b) Todas
- c) Gujjar
- d) Naga

106. In which of these Indian states Santhals belongs to?

- a) Rajasthan
- b) Gujarat
- c) Odisha
- d) Telangana

107. Munda tribes mainly found in the _____ region.

- a) Jharkhand
- b) Madhya Pradesh
- c) Rajasthan
- d) Uttar Pradesh

108. What is the meaning of the word Munda?

- a) Minister
- b) Senapathy
- c) Headman
- d) The King

109. Which of these tribal people form the large part of population in the state of Meghalaya?

- a) Khasi
- b) Toda
- c) Bhils
- d) Santhals

110. In which of this state the Angamis tribe belongs to?

- a) Uttar Pradesh
- b) Manipur
- c) West Bengal
- d) Nagaland

111. What is the popular art form of Angami tribes?

- a) Woodcraft
- b) Kalamkari painting
- c) Mural
- d) Madhubani paintings

112. Assertion (A): Losar is the main festival of the Bhutia tribal people.

Reasoning (R): The Angamis tribes of Nagaland celebrate the Sekrenyi festival.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.
- d) Both A and R is False.

113. Which of these tribal people are of the Tibetan origin?

- a) Gujjar
- b) Nagas
- c) Santhals
- d) Bhutia

114. What is the other name of the Bhutia tribes?

- a) Gonds
- b) Lachenpass
- c) Lachungpass
- d) Both b and c

115. Where does the Sentinelese tribe belong to?

- a) North Sentinel Island
- b) Nagaland
- c) Tibet
- d) West Africa

116. What is the occupation of the Sentinelese tribes?

- a) Agriculture
- b) Hunter-gatherers
- c) Wood craft
- d) Sea Traders

117. Choose the correct statements regarding the Sentinelese tribes.

i) The Sentinelese tribal people are described as Stone Age people.

ii) The Men does not wear any ornaments except a thicker waist belt.

iii) The Women carry spears, bows and arrows.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) All the above

118. In which of these hills the Nagarjuna Sagar Sanctuary is situated?

a) Nagamalai Hills

b) Araku Valley

c) Horsely Hills

d) Nallamalai Hills

119. In which of these districts the Chenchu people are not found?

a) Srikakulam

b) Mahabubnagar

c) Kurnool

d) Prakasham

120. To which origin does the Great Andamanese tribes are classified?

a) Negroid

b) Caucasoid

c) Australoid

d) Mongoloid

121. In which district does the tribal people of Tamil Nadu are highly concentrated?

a) Tiruvallur

b) Madurai

c) Nilgiris

d) Tirunelveli

122. What is the main occupation of the tribal people of Tamil Nadu?

a) Agriculture

b) Fishing

c) Hunting

d) Pastoral Society

123. Choose the Incorrect statements.

i) The settlements of the Toda people are known as Munds.

ii) The Women from the family of Toda's occupied with milking and grazing their herd of buffaloes.

iii) God worship is not followed by the Toda people.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) iii only

d) None of the above

124. Assertion (A): The Badagas belong to the higher plateau of the Nilgiris district of Tamil Nadu.

Reasoning(R): The Badagas is an agricultural community.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

125. Choose the correct statements.

i) The Badagas are engaged in Coffee plantations.

ii) They have a rich oral tradition of Folk tales, songs and poetry.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) Both i and ii

d) Neither i nor ii

126. Which of these tribal people are concentrated in the Trichigadi area of the Nilgiri Hills?

a) Badagas

b) Kotas

c) Gonds

d) Todas

127. What are the occupations of the Kota tribal people?

a) Iron smith

b) Potters

c) Carpenters

d) All the above

128. Which of these tribal people were known for their black magic and Witchcraft?

- a) Todas
- b) Badagas
- c) Kurumbas
- d) Kotas

129. Name the distinctive language of the Kurumbas?

- a) Kurumbas
- b) Tulu
- c) Kannada
- d) Tamil

130. Choose the Incorrect statements regarding the Irula tribes.

- i) The Irula tribes belong to the lower slopes and forests at the base of the Nilgiri Hills.
- ii) They are the third largest group of tribal people in Tamil Nadu.
- iii) Irulas help in catching snakes and collect the snake venom.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

131. Which is the food gathering tribal community of Tamil Nadu?

- a) Paliyan
- b) Todas
- c) Irulas
- d) Kurumbas

132. To which of these regions does the Paliyan tribes belong?

- a) Nilgiri Hills
- b) Anaimalai Hills
- c) Palani Hills
- d) Kazhugu Malai

133. What is the identification mark for various cultures?

- a) Language
- b) Tradition
- c) Culture
- d) Custom

134. Which of these factors used to develop the Linguistic pluralism?

- a) Linguistic Diffusion
- b) Linguistic Diversity
- c) Heterogeneous societies
- d) Economic Development

135. What is the period of the Tamil Sangam Literature?

- a) 3000 CE
- b) 100 BCE
- c) 300 BCE
- d) 200 CE

136. Assertion (A): Genetic Classification is based on the origin and historical development of the Languages.

Reasoning(R): The Languages descendant from the common ancestral language is called Proto-language.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.
- d) Both A and R is False.

137. Who classified the world languages and linguistic families?

- a) Baker
- b) D. Stamp
- c) Toynbee
- d) G. L. Trage

138. Match

- A. Afro-Asiatic - i) Yukaghir
- B. Ural-Altai - ii) Egyptian
- C. Palaeo Asiatic - iii) Niger
- D. African - iv) Turkic

- a) ii, iv, i, iii
- b) i, iii, iv, ii
- c) ii, iii, iv, i
- d) iv, iii, i, ii

139. Which of these is not categorized under the Dravidian languages?

- a) Melanesian

- b) Malayan
- c) Dravidian
- d) Chadic

140. How many languages were identified by the 1961 census of India?

- a) 276
- b) 312
- c) 187
- d) 112

141. Assertion (A): The Eighth schedule of the Indian constitution has 22 officially recognized languages.

Reasoning(R): English language is also included in the Eighth schedule of constitution of India.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is True but R is False.
- d) Both A and R is False.

142. Which of these amendment added Sindhi language in the Indian Constitution?

- a) 21st Amendment Act
- b) 44th Amendment Act
- c) 14th Amendment Act
- d) 27th Amendment Act

143. Which of these languages was added by the 71st Constitutional Amendment Act?

- a) Telugu
- b) Urdu
- c) Konkani
- d) Oriya

144. In which year the 92nd Constitutional Amendment Act was passed?

- a) 2001
- b) 2003
- c) 2009
- d) 2007

145. How many major linguistic families are categorized in India?

- a) 4
- b) 7

- c) 3
- d) 5

146. Assertion (A): Dialect is a distinct language form of a certain region or social group.

Reasoning(R): Dialect cannot be understood by the speakers of the same language form.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.
- d) Both A and R is False.

147. How many types of dialects are categorized?

- a) 3
- b) 2
- c) 7
- d) 5

148. How many languages or dialects are considered to be endangered in India?

- a) 12
- b) 40
- c) 20
- d) 15

149. How many non-scheduled languages are reported in India?

- a) 22
- b) 30
- c) 56
- d) 100

150. Identify the correct Match.

- A. Himachal Pradesh - i) 17
- B. Andaman and Nicobar - ii) 4
- C. Manipur - iii) 7

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) iii only
- d) All the above

151. Which of these is not a major dialect of Tamil Nadu?

- a) Chennai
- b) Thanjavur

c) Tirunelveli

d) Madurai

152. How many levels of language risk are identified by the UNESCO?

a) 7

b) 10

c) 6

d) 5

153. Match

A. Severely Endangered - i) Widely spoken

B. Vulnerable - ii) Children not speaking

C. Safe - iii) Not spoken by children outside the home

D. Definitely Endangered - iv) Spoken by oldest generation

a) iii, iv, ii, i

b) ii, iii, iv, i

c) iv, iii, i, ii

d) ii, iii, iv, i

154. How many critically endangered languages are identified by the UNESCO?

a) 300

b) 577

c) 527

d) 625

155. Define a State.

a) Independent

b) Sovereign Region

c) Bounded Area

d) All the above

156. Which is considered as the world's first republic?

a) Vaishali

b) Washington

c) Shanghai

d) Babylon

157. Choose the correct statements.

i) The Nation state is a system of organization defined by geography, politics and culture.

ii) The Nation state must have a shared national identity, physical borders and a single government.

a) i only

b) ii only

c) Both i and ii

d) Neither i nor ii

158. What are the qualities of a nation-state?

a) Well defined Territory

b) Law of governance

c) Well organized people

d) All the above

159. Assertion (A): International Frontiers were replaced by the lines by 1900.

Reasoning(R): A Frontier is a politico geographical area beyond defined borders of a political unit.

a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.

b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.

c) A is False but R is True.

d) Both A and R is False.

160. Which of these are demarcated by a boundary line?

a) Political Unit

b) Administrative Region

c) Geographical Region

d) All the above

161. How many countries share the border with China?

a) 23

b) 10

c) 14

d) 17

162. Which of these country shares the longest international border with the United States?

a) Canada

b) Brazil

c) Chile

d) Mexico

163. Name the classification of boundaries according to their cultural landscape relationship?

a) Functional Classification

- b) Normal Classification
 c) Genetic Classification
 d) Both a and c
164. Choose the correct statements.
 i) The Frontiers are Dynamic.
 ii) The Boundary Lines have the Linear Concept.
 iii) Frontiers don't have any political dispute.
 iv) Boundaries are mostly natural.
 a) i, ii, iii only
 b) ii, iv, only
 c) ii, iii, iv only
 d) i, iv only
165. Which is not a genetic classification of the boundary?
 a) Natural Boundary
 b) Subsequent Boundary
 c) Relict Boundary
 d) Superimposed Boundary
166. Assertion (A): Geo politics study involves a country's size and influence of its power with other countries.
 Reasoning(R): Political activity is influenced by the physical features of a country.
 a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
 b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
 c) A is False but R is True.
 d) Both A and R is False.
167. Which of these geographical factors considered by the Geo Politics?
 a) Territory
 b) Population
 c) Natural Resources
 d) All the above
168. Who defined the political history of the world as struggle between land and sea powers?
 a) Stamp
 b) Toynbee
 c) Mackinder
 d) Baker
169. How many tiers of earth were divided by Mackinder?
 a) 2
 b) 7
 c) 5
 d) 3
170. Match
 A. Marginal Crescent - i) Great Britain
 B. Insular Crescent - ii) Eastern Europe
 C. Heartland - iii) North Sahara
 a) ii, i, iii
 b) i, iii, ii
 c) iii, i, ii
 d) ii, iii, i
171. Who is considered to control the world according to Mackinder?
 a) Control over the Heartland
 b) Marginal Crescent Controlling Authorities
 c) Great Emperors
 d) Economically Developed Country
172. Which is not true according to Mackinder theory?
 a) Who rules east Europe commands the Heartland.
 b) Who rules Heartland commands World Peace.
 c) Who rules Heartland commands World Island.
 d) Who rules World Island commands the World.
173. According to Mackinder which of these powerful countries should be separated by creating buffer states?
 a) Germany, France
 b) Russia, China
 c) Germany, Russia
 d) Saudi Arabia, China
174. Choose the correct Statements.
 i) Mackinder theory was tested during the World War I.
 ii) The Heartland was controlled by China during the World War II.
 a) i only
 b) ii only
 c) Both i and ii

d) Neither i nor ii

175. Which of these not makes the Heartland inaccessible?

- a) North Sea
- b) Iranian Plateau
- c) Siberian Mountains
- d) Kanjanjunga

176. Which is the only accessible gateway to the Heartland?

- a) Himalayas
- b) Eastern Europe
- c) Alaska Mountains
- d) Western Russia

177. Assertion (A): In 1904, the Mackinder theory was not applicable in the Heartland of the World Island.

Reasoning(R): Mackinder believed that the one who controls the heartland would be able to control the World-Island.

- a) Both A and R is True and R is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and R is True but R is not the correct explanation of A.
- c) A is False but R is True.
- d) Both A and R is False.

178. How the Unipolar world is characterized by the United States?

- a) Unilateral Initiatives
- b) Indirectly
- c) Lead from Behind
- d) All the above

179. Why the Multipolar forces wanted to replace the US led unipolar world?

- a) To initiate new economic development
- b) To balance the International Affairs
- c) To motivate the developing countries
- d) All the above

180. Choose the correct statements.

i) The International affairs are balanced by the International Institutions such as UN, IMF, World Bank.

ii) BRICS-plus is the new initiative to encourage the multilateral co-operation in international organizations.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

181. Choose the correct statements.

i) The United States control over the world through economic means by the military forces.
ii) The United States is unable to attack directly without suffering damage through nuclear strikes.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

182. Choose the correct statements.

i) The US missile shields and space related weapons make the country to defend from the submarine launched missiles.
ii) The Russia, China and other countries have a naval race with the US.

- a) i only
- b) ii only
- c) Both i and ii
- d) Neither i nor ii

183. Which of these are the chokepoints of China to block the US efforts in international waterways?

- a) Otranto Strait
- b) Mesina Strait
- c) Strait of Malacca
- d) Pak Strait

184. To which country China needs to secure the growing economics through the Sea Line of Communication?

- a) Japan
- b) Africa
- c) The United States
- d) The Britain

185. In which part of western hemisphere China want to counter America's movement?

- a) South China Sea
- b) Japan
- c) Southwest Alaskan
- d) Pacific Ocean

186. What is the vision of the China's One Belt One Road design?

- a) To improve the world Trading network
- b) To facilitate the transition from unipolar to multipolar powers diversified
- c) To explore a new design of road from America to China
- d) To establish the trade in Asian Countries